

Carlos Escudé - CV

Born August 10, 1948, in Buenos Aires, Argentina

Professor of Political Science and International Relations, Universidad del CEMA (UCEMA) and director of its *Centro de Estudios Internacionales y de Investigación para la Globalización* (CEIEG).

Senior Tenured Researcher (*Investigador Principal*) at the Argentine National Research Council (*Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas* – CONICET)

Codirector and co-owner of “Iberoamérica y el Mundo”, an NGO dedicated to the free dissemination of books and academic information on the history and international relations of Latin America, URL www.argentina-rree.com

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. in Political Science, Yale University, 1981. M.Phil. (1980) and M.A. (1979), Yale U.
- Graduate studies in Political History at St. Antony's College, University of Oxford, 1977-78 (B.Litt. leading to D.Phil. status; transferred to Yale's Ph.D. program)
- License in Sociology at the Argentine Catholic University, Buenos Aires, 1973.

HONORS, GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- 2010 – Keynote address delivered at “Pensar las relaciones argentino-chinas en el bicentenario de la República Argentina. Pasado, presente y perspectivas próximas”, a Conference organized by CONICET (Argentina) and the Institute of Contemporary International Relations of the Popular Republic of China, May 21, 2010, Argentine Foreign Ministry.
- 2010 – Keynote address, delivered at “Pensar Santa Cruz; ayer, hoy y mañana”, a Conference organized by Universidad de Aquino - Bolivia (UDABOL) in Santa Cruz de la Sierra, 16-18 June, 2010.
- 2009 – Keynote address to the opening session of the Latin American section (AMILAT) of the 15th World Congress of Jewish Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, August 2-6, 2009
- 2008 – *Magna Palestra*, VII Semana Académica de Relaciones Internacionales, Pontificia Universidade Católica de São Paulo, Brazil, November 3-6
- 2003-04 – Ashley Fellow, Trent University (Canada); appointed by the University Senate and nominated by the History and Political Science departments as “likely the most distinguished political theorist in Latin America”
- 2001 – “Premio Vocación Académica 2001”, Fundación El Libro, Buenos Aires International Book Fair
- 2001 – Yahoo! Argentina Award to the best website with political content (“Iberoamérica y el Mundo”, www.argentina-rree.com)
- 1996 – Konex Award (as one of the “five most prominent Argentine political scientists of the decade”)
- 1996 – Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst (DAAD) Fellowship

- 1994-2000 & 2003 – United Nations Development Program grants (UNDP, Argentine program) for the editorship and co-authorship of a 15-volume history of Argentina’s foreign policy
- 1991 – Member of the Argentine delegation to the opening of the United Nations General Assembly and Member of the Argentine delegation to the conference of the Non Aligned Movement in Ghana
- 1991 – Appointed as special advisor to the Foreign Minister of Argentina for foreign policy strategy vis-à-vis the West
- 1987 – Bernardo Houssay Award to Relevant Scientific Research, CONICET, Argentina, 1987
- 1986 – Decorated with the Order of Bernardo O'Higgins in the rank of “Comendador”, for the public promotion of the Argentine-Chilean Peace and Friendship Treaty of 1984
- 1984-85 – John Simon Guggenheim Fellowship
- 1983-84 – Social Science Research Council (SSRC - USA) Postdoctoral Fellowship
- 1978-81 – Fulbright-Hays Fellowships for doctoral studies at Yale University
- 1974-78 – CONICET fellowships for research and study in Argentina and at St. Antony’s College, Oxford
- 1971 – Award for sociological research with a mathematical orientation, given by the School of Economics of the University of Buenos Aires and the Buenos Aires Stock Exchange Foundation

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Academic Appointments in Argentina

- 1982-present – Tenured member of the Argentine National Council of Scientific Research (CONICET), presently with the rank of “Investigador Principal”.
- 2003-present – Professor of Political Science and Director of CEIEG at CEMA University
- 2001-02 – Director of *Centro de Estudios Internacionales “Carlos Sampedra Lamas”* at Belgrano University
- 1993-2003 – Professor of International Relations at Universidad Torcuato Di Tella
- 1992-99 – Visiting Professor in charge of the course on Argentine Foreign Policy at the Argentine Foreign Service Academy (*Instituto del Servicio Exterior de la Nación*)
- 1992-99 – Visiting Professor in the International Relations Program of FLACSO Buenos Aires
- 1982-92 – Professor of International Relations and Political Science, University of Belgrano Graduate School, 1982-1992. Courses: *Política Exterior Argentina y Latinoamericana II; Seminario de Relaciones Internacionales.*
- 1984-88 – Professor of Argentine Diplomatic History, School of Political Science (undergraduate program), Argentine Catholic University

Appointments as visiting professor or visiting scholar at foreign universities

- 2003 – Ashley Lecturer, Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario.
- 2001 – Visiting Professor, Master’s Program in Human Rights, *Universidad Internacional de Andalucía* (Campus “Santa María de la Rábida)

- 1997 – Visiting Professor, Doctoral Program in Latin American Studies, *Instituto Universitario Ortega y Gasset* and *Universidad Complutense de Madrid*
- 1996 – Visiting Scholar, *Institut für Spanien- und Lateinamerikastudien*, Universität Augsburg (ISLA), 1-31 October 1996
- 1994 – Visiting Professor of Government, Faculty of Arts and Sciences, and Visiting Scholar at the Harvard Center for International affairs, Harvard University. Head of course of Government 1901, "The International Relations of the Southern Cone Countries of South America", Spring Term
- 1992 – Visiting Scholar, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- 1990 – Visiting Scholar, School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), The Johns Hopkins University, Washington D.C.
- 1989 – Visiting Scholar, Department of History, University of Texas at Austin
- 1984-85 – Visiting Fellow, St. Antony's College, Oxford University

Other service

- Member of the Academic Board of the Master's Program in International Relations of FLACSO Buenos Aires
- Member of the Academic Board of the Master's Program in International Relations of the Instituto de Estudios Avanzados (IDEA) of *Universidad de Santiago de Chile* (USACH)
- Consulting Member of *Consejo Argentino para las Relaciones Internacionales* (CARI), and Member of the Board of its *Centro de Estudios de Política Exterior* (CEPE)
- Member of the Academic Board of *Fundación Atlas Para una Sociedad Libre*
- Member of the Editorial Board of *Agenda Internacional*, Fundación Visión desde el Sur, Buenos Aires
- Member of the Academic Council, *Proyecto Testimonio* for the study of antisemitism in Argentina, *Delegación de Asociaciones Israelitas Argentinas* (D.A.I.A.), 1994-1998
- Vicepresident of the Argentine Council Against Ethnic and Religious Discrimination, D.A.I.A., 1995-97
- Member of the Editorial Board of the program on economic history of the Macmillan/St. Antony's College book series, 1986-89
- Former president of *Democracia Representativa*, an Argentine NGO dedicated to the promotion of democratic values

Employment as advisor, consultant and similar

Special Advisor to Argentine Foreign Minister, 1991-92; Argentine Foreign Ministry projects with the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 1994-2000 and 2003. Occasionally, with the World Bank's Latin American and Caribbean Division (Washington Consensus workshop, Rio, March 2002); Royal Dutch Shell (regional strategies workshop, Buenos Aires, January 2002); and the Spanish Chamber of Commerce in the Argentine Republic (VI Spanish-Argentine Forum on Employment, November 2002); AIG Global Investment (2006); Instituto Argentino de Ejecutivos de Finanzas (2006), Gerson Lehrman Group (2006).

MAJOR CITATIONS AND REVIEWS PUBLISHED OUTSIDE ARGENTINA

Escudé work on peripheral realism

Escudé's theoretical work is cited at length in Ira Straus, "Reversing Proliferation", *The National Interest*, Fall 2004 (# 7), p. 67, with full page comments on the contribution of peripheral realism to nuclear non proliferation.

Also, in her article on "Hearing Latin American Voices in International Relations Studies", *International Studies Perspectives*, 2003 (4), Arlene B. Tickner dedicates a full page and a heading to peripheral realism, as the sole original Latin American contribution to International Relations theory and ideas during the 1990s. Again in 2008, in "Latin American IR and the Primacy of *lo práctico*" (*International Studies Review*, 2008:10), Tickner comments peripheral realism at length.

In *Regions of War and Peace* (Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press, 2002), Douglas Lemke dedicates almost a page of his concluding chapter to peripheral realism, beginning with: "in a fascinating essay, Carlos Escudé distinguishes between two types of minor powers ..." (p. 203-204). In *Militarization, Democracy and Development* (University Park PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2002), Kirk S. Bowman dedicates several paragraphs to these ideas. For example: "Carlos Escudé presents a very provocative case for the claim that ..." (p. 35-36).

In "Assessing current conceptual and empirical approaches", the first chapter to a collective volume edited by Jacqueline Anne Braveboy-Wagner titled *The Foreign Policies of the Global South* (Boulder y Londres: Lynne Rienner, 2003), Braveboy-Wagner and Michael T. Snarr dedicate a long paragraph to express their disagreement with Escudé's work (p. 14-15).

Realismo Periférico: Fundamentos para la Nueva Política Exterior Argentina, Buenos Aires: Planeta 1992), was reviewed as follows by Abraham F. Lowenthal in the Winter 1992-93 issue of *Foreign Affairs*:

"After years of iconoclastic insistence that Argentina's independent (and often anti-U.S.) foreign policy was delusionary and self-destructive, the author is now serving as an adviser to an Argentine foreign minister who largely accepts the basic thesis that the only realistic policy for a peripheral country like Argentina is "one that helps to attract investments and positive relations with banks and international financial organizations," and that Argentina should therefore seek alignment with the United States. Written with verve, passion and self-confidence, this volume may well overstate its argument, but it articulates an important and influential current, relevant beyond Argentina. A significant work."

In China, Sun Ruoyan wrote extensively on peripheral realism in "A Review of Carlos Escudé's Theory of Peripheral Realism", *Journal of World Economics and Politics*, No.11, 2003, p. 38-

43; and in “Seeking a Way Out for the Periphery A Historical Investigation of International Relations Theory in Latin America after World War II”, *Journal of World Economics and Politics* (Institute of World Economy & Politics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences), No. 8, 2005, p. 25-31.

In India and in Mexico, Varun Sahni wrote extensively on peripheral realism in “Peripheric Realism versus Complex Interdependence: Analyzing Argentina and Mexican Foreign Policies since 1988”, *International Studies*, Vol. 38:1, 2001 (Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi); and in “Realismo periférico vs. interdependencia compleja: dilucidando las políticas exteriores de Argentina y México desde 1989”, Working Paper N° 47, International Studies Division, CIDE, Mexico 2000.

In Germany, Detlef Nolte included a section titled “Der *realismo periférico* - ein neuer Ansatz in der argentinischen Außenpolitik” in his chapter “Ein neuer Perón? Eine Bilanz der resten Präsidentschaft von Carlos Menem (1989-1995)”, published in Detlef Nolte and Nikolaus Werz (eds.), *Argentinien. Politik, Wirtschaft, Kultur und Außenbeziehungen*. Frankfurt/M.: Vervuert, 1996. In the same book, Klaus Bodemer titled another chapter: “Peripherer Realismus? Die Außenpolitik der Regierung Menem gegenüber Europa und den USA zwischen Kontinuität und Wandel”.

In Brazil, at least three dissertations have been written on peripheral realism, in the Foreign Ministry’s Rio Branco Institute (2005; author, L.A.F.Y Sagarra), in the Universidade de São Paulo (2007; author, J. Salles de Carvalho), and in the Pontificia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro (2005; author, A. Costa Misi). *Realismo Periférico* was reviewed lengthly by the *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional* (Vol. 36:1, 1993). Peripheral realism has been dealt with extensively by well-known Brazilian experts such as José Flávio Sombra Saraiva (“História das Relações Internacionais: o objeto de estudo e a evolução do conhecimento”, in *Relações internacionais: dois séculos de História*, Vol. I, Instituto Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais, 2001); Amado Luiz Cervo (in *Relações internacionais da América Latina: velhos e novos paradigmas*, Instituto Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais, 2001) and Estevão Chaves de Rezende Martins (in *Relações Internacionais: visões do Brasil e da América Latina, estudos em homenagem a Amado Luiz Cervo*, Instituto Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais 2003).

Peripheral realism has also been dealt with at length by well-known Chilean author Eduardo Devés Valdez, in *El Pensamiento Latinoamericano en el Siglo XX*, Vol. 3, Buenos Aires: Biblos, 2004, pp. 154 and 156-7.

Escudé’s work on Argentine nationalism and political culture

Cited at length, among other books and articles, in Monica Esti Rein, *Politics and Education in Argentina, 1946-1962*, London and New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1998, and in Lawrence E. Harrison *The Pan-American Dream*, Boulder: Westview, 1997. For example, “As Carlos Escudé points out in a fascinating new book... (Harrison, p. 77-78), or “Carlos Escudé (...) concludes his

insightful and provocative book (...) with the words (...)" (Harrison p. 108).

A review article by David Mares on "Foreign policy in Argentina, Brazil, and Chile", published in the *Latin American Research Review* (Vol. 29, No. 1, 1994), refers to Escudé's contribution in G. Di Tella and D. Cameron Watt (eds.), *Argentina Between the Great Powers, 1939-1946*, as one of "the most developed claims for how disparity in international power interacted with domestic variables in Argentina's foreign policy". Similarly, in the following issue of the *Latin American Research Review* (Vol. 29, No. 2, 1994), a review article on "Conflict over the Falkland Islands: a never-ending story?" signed by C.N. Caviedes, calls Escudé's contribution to A.A. Borón and J. Faúndez (eds.), *Malvinas Hoy: Herencia de un Conflicto*, which delves on textbook indoctrination on Argentina's Falkland/Malvinas claim, an "impressive essay" and a "fine example of intellectual sobriety and realism".

In *Geopolitical Traditions: a century of geopolitical thought* (London and New York: Routledge 2000), Klaus Dodds and David Atkinson dedicate several paragraphs to Escudé's work on territorial nationalism. For example: "*Carlos Escudé published a series of important articles and books in English and Spanish during the 1980's...*", (p. 174). In *Pink Ice – Britain and the South Atlantic Empire* (London & New York, I.B. Tauris 2002), Klaus Dodds again cites his work extensively. For example: "*Through the work of Argentine political scientist Carlos Escudé, we are better able to understand the nature of Argentine nationalism and the significance of a political culture infused with territorial anxieties*" (p. 9). In *The Politics of South American Boundaries* (Westport CT and London: Praeger, 2002) Carlos A. Parodi also dedicates long paragraphs to summarizing Escudé's research on territorial nationalism (p. 59-60).

Escudé's work on the history of Argentina's foreign relations

Gran Bretaña, Estados Unidos, y la Declinación Argentina: 1942-1949 (Buenos Aires: Belgrano, 1983) was reviewed as follows in Vol. 45 (1985) of the *Handbook of Latin American Studies*:

"Outstanding study of relations between Great Britain, US, and Argentina during and after World War II. Written as Yale Univ. doctoral dissertation, it makes use of English and American archives to uncover previously unknown facts about the Braden-Perón controversy and British dealings with Perón after the war. Nothing like it exists at present."

Profusely quoted in Joseph S. Tulchin's book, *Argentina and the United States: A Conflicted Relationship* (Boston: Twayne, 1990). In the Bibliographical Appendix to that work, Tulchin states:

"The most interesting corpus of work by a single Argentine scholar on the foreign relations of his country as they concern the United States is by Carlos Escudé. His books include *Patología del Nacionalismo* (Buenos Aires: Editorial Tesis 1987), *Gran Bretaña*,

Estados Unidos y la Declinación Argentina 1942-1949 (Buenos Aires: Editorial de Belgrano 1988), *La Argentina vs. las Grandes Potencias: El Precio del Desafío* (Buenos Aires: Editorial de Belgrano 1986), and *La Argentina, ¿Paria Internacional?* (Buenos Aires: Editorial de Belgrano 1984)." (p. 183)

In 1987, the *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* (Vol. 29:1) published a review essay entitled "Argentina: the Search for Rational Foreign Policies", by A. Vacs, based exclusively on *La Argentina, ¿Paria Internacional?* and *La Argentina vs. las Grandes Potencias: El Precio del Desafío*.

The first of these works is characterized as "a very interesting examination of Argentine foreign policy", in Andrew Orgill, *The Falklands War: Background, Conflict, Aftermath - An annotated bibliography*, London and New York: Mansell, 1993, p. 105-106. Also lengthily quoted by Peter S. Beck in *The Falkland Islands as an International Problem* (Routledge, London and New York, 1988), and in his "The Policy Relevance of the Falkland/Malvinas Past", in A. Danchev (ed.), *International Perspectives on the Falklands Conflict*, London and New York: Macmillan 1992. In the latter publication, he calls Escudé's work on the subject "significant, even pioneering". More recently, profusely cited by Glenn J. Dorn in *Peronistas and New Dealers: U.S.-Argentine Rivalry and the Western Hemisphere (1946-1950)*, New Orleans: University Press of the South, 2005.

On the first part of the fifteen-volume *Historia General de las Relaciones Exteriores de la República Argentina*, titled *Las Relaciones Exteriores de la Argentina Embrionaria*, Vol. 60 (2005) of the *Handbook of Latin American Studies* says:

"An impressive six-volume study of Argentine diplomacy focusing on the confused period of national definition in the 1800s. Unlike many treatments that allude to an inexorable 'Argentina in-the-making,' this study stresses the weak and conditional character of the new nation-state. Rejects the oft-told tale of massive Argentine territorial loss, noting instead that the Plata was a constellation of 'mini-states,' each with its own interests and politics, some of which gravitated toward Buenos Aires (others did not). There was little inevitable about the process—as the various foreign interventions and the Paraguayan War clearly demonstrated. Backed by a large array of archival and secondary sources, this study is perhaps the most innovative work on Argentine foreign relations to appear in some time." Lawrence Boudon (ed.), *Handbook of Latin American Studies*, Vol. 60: Humanities, Austin: University of Texas Press, 2005; p. 447.

On the first fourteen volumes of the fifteen-volume *Historia General de las Relaciones Exteriores de la República Argentina*, Vol. 61 (2006) of the *Handbook of Latin American Studies* says:

"Comprehensive authoritative work constitutes the best single source available on the history of Argentina's foreign relations. Published volumes examine the evolution of the

country's international relations between the early 19th century and the late 1980s. Set is edited by well-known Argentine experts Cisneros and **Escudé** and relies on the contributions of a number of specialists in different periods and aspects of Argentina's foreign policies. Pt. 1 comprises six volumes which examine the period 1806-81, addressing the emergence of the Argentine Republic and the role of the provincial states, early relations with neighboring countries and European states, Juan Manuel de Rosas' foreign policies, and Argentina's international relations during the period of constitutional organization. Pt. 2 is divided into four volumes: two analyze Argentine foreign policies vis-à-vis South America, Europe, and the US between 1881-1930; next volume examines the country's political-diplomatic relations between 1930-43; and last one studies Argentina's economic relations with Great Britain and the US between 1880-1943. Pt. 3 contains four volumes analyzing Argentina's foreign economic relations in the period 1943-89, the diplomacy of the Malvinas/Falkland Islands (1945-89), and foreign political relations in the periods 1943-66 and 1966-89. Pt. 4 (expected to be published in two volumes) will examine the evolution of Argentina's foreign relations between 1989-99. Indispensable source for the study of Argentina's international relations and policies is also available in electronic version (see <http://www.argentina-rree.com/index2.htm>).” Lawrence Boudon (ed.), *Handbook of Latin American Studies*, Vol. 61: Social Science, Austin: University of Texas Press, 2005; p. 478.

List of foreign (non-Argentine) academic journals that reviewed *Foreign Policy Theory in Menem’s Argentina* (Gainesville FL: University Press of Florida, 1997), mostly in critical terms

American academic journals

- 1) *Annals of the American Academy of Political Science & Social Science*, May 1998 (Vol. 557, p. 181-182). By Lana L Wylie.
- 2) *Hispanic American Historical Review*, February 2000 (Vol. 80:1, p. 220-221). By Ariel C. Armory.
- 3) *Choice*, September 1997. By R. E. Hartwig.
- 4) *Journal of Inter-American Studies and World Affairs*, Spring 1998 (Vol. 29:1, p. 109-112). By A. Vacs.
- 5) *Merston International Studies Review*, May 1998 (Vol. 42, p. 180-182). By Michael Niemann.
- 6) *International Studies Quarterly*, May 1998 v42 Sup. 1 (Vol. 42:1, p. 180-182) By M. Niemann.

British academic journals:

- 1) *Journal of Latin American Studies*, February 1999 (Vol. 31:1, p. 219-220). By Hazel J. Smith.
- 2) *Bulletin of Latin American Studies*, December 1998 (Vol. 18:1, p. 14-116). By Carlos Cengarle.

Canadian academic journal:

- 1) *International History Review*, May 1998 (Vol. 20). By David Sheinin.

Mexican academic journal:

1) *Política y gobierno*, Vol. V, N° 1 (1998), By Varun Sahni.

International web site of the academic professions:

1) H-Net Reviews in the Humanities & Social Sciences, April de 1998. By James Cane.

SELECTED ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

- “Las políticas exteriores y de seguridad argentinas desde la crisis de 2001-2002”, keynote address delivered at “Pensar las relaciones argentino-chinas en el bicentenario de la República Argentina. Pasado, presente y perspectivas próximas”, a Conference organized by CONICET (Argentina) and the Institute of Contemporary International Relations of the Popular Republic of China, May 21, 2010, San Martín Palace, Buenos Aires.
- “Israeli-Latin American Relations, 1948-2010”, a panel presentation presented at “The World Facing Israel, Israel Facing the World”, a Conference organized by the Johannes Gutenberg Universität - Mainz, in Mainz, Germany, 25-27 May, 2010.
- “Secesión Civilizatoria en el Bicentenario de la Emancipación”, keynote address delivered at “Pensar Santa Cruz; ayer, hoy y mañana”, a Conference organized by Universidad de Aquino - Bolivia (UDABOL) in Santa Cruz de la Sierra, 16-18 June, 2010.
- “Un experimento pacifista: las políticas exteriores y de seguridad de la Argentina, 2003-2011”, lectura delivered at “Libro Blanco de la Defensa 2010 - Construyendo el Libro Blanco del Bicentenario - Taller I - Defensa Nacional: cooperación e integración regional”, a workshop organized by the Argentine Ministry of Defense, on June 1, 2010.
- "Hacia el Bicentenario: perspectivas y desafíos en América Latina", panel presentation delivered at “Argentina hacia el Bicentenario – 3^{ras} Jornadas de Debate”, organized by the Centro Interdisciplinario de Estudios Sociales de América Latina (CIESAL), the Dirección de Gobiernos y ONGs of the Facultad de Ciencia Política y Relaciones Internacionales of the Universidad Nacional de Rosario, and the Secretaría de Extensión del Centro de Estudiantes of the said school, 8-10 June, 2010.
- “El Parlamento del Mercosur en Transformación: un diálogo Unión Europea-Mercosur”, a symposium organized by the Konrad Adenauer Stiftung in the Universidade da Amazônia, Belém do Pará. Panel presentation: “Argentina y Mercosur: avance y revés”, December 10-11, 2009.
- Keynote address to the opening session of the “III Jornadas de Historia de las Relaciones Internacionales”, Centro de Estudios Latinoamericanos (CEL) del Instituto de Historia y Ciencias Sociales de la Facultad de Humanidades de la Universidad de Valparaíso, November 4-6, 2009.
- Keynote address to the opening session of the Latin American section (AMILAT) of the 15th World Congress of Jewish Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, August 2-6, 2009. Title: “Israel-Latin American Relations in the Global Era”.
- “Europe and Latin America: Looking at each other?”, Warsaw and Cracow, 3-5 July, 2009. Paper delivered on “The Notions of National and Territorial Identities in the Contemporary Europe and Latin America”.
- “Tercer Simposio de Política Exterior Boliviana”, Santa Cruz de la Sierra and La Paz, March 30-April 2, 2009. Presentation focusing on peripheral realism.
- *VII Semana Académica de Relaciones Internacionales, Pontificia Universidade Católica de São Paulo*, 3-6 November 2008. Magna Palestra: “*Identidad y Política en América Latina*”.

- *Congreso de Ciencias, Tecnologías y Culturas de la Universidad de Santiago de Chile (Diálogo entre las disciplinas del conocimiento. Mirando al futuro de América Latina y el Caribe)*, 29 October to 2 November 2008. Paper: “*Réquiem al Realismo Periférico*”.
- “*Teorias e conceitos em relações internacionais: Enfoques Nacionais e Regionais*”, organized by *Universidade de Brasília* and *Instituto Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (IBRI)*, 25-26 August 2008. Paper: “*Peripheral Realism: An Argentine Theory-Building Experience, 1986-97*”.
- “*Primera Conferencia de Ciencias Sociales y Pensamiento Crítico*”, organized by CLACSO, Santiago de Chile, 5-6 November 2007.
- “*Desafíos regionales para un mundo en globalización: a tres años del 11-M*”, organized by Safe Democracy Foundation (Spain), Madrid, March 2007. Member of panel on “*Cómo evitar la mega-crisis regional del Oriente Próximo*”.
- “*Forum de la Libertad*”, Montevideo, Catholic University of Uruguay, 27-28 November 2006. Organized by the Friedrich Naumann Stiftung.
- “*XII Encuentro de Latinoamericanistas Españoles*” (12th Encounter of Spanish Latinamericanists), Santander, Spain, 21-23 September 2006. Paper delivered: “*De Estado cautivo a Estado Fallido: la Argentina y su populismo sistémico, 1975-2006*”.
- Guest at the seminar on “*Sacred Texts and National Conflict in the Middle East*”, 31 May to 3 June 2004, Jerusalem, organized by the James Shasha Institute for International Seminars of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem.
- Lecturer at Trent University’s History Department, February-March, 2004.
- Opening presentation on the Franco-Eisenhower negotiations for bases in Spain, of the course on “*50 Años de Relaciones entre España y los Estados Unidos*”, 1-5 September 2003, San Lorenzo del Escorial, Universidad Complutense de Madrid.
- Paper delivered at the seminar on “*Euro-Atlantic Integration and Russia after September 11*”, Moscow, 30-31 May 2002, Euro-Atlantic Institute of International Integration Studies and Higher School of Economics, State University, Moscow.
- Commentator at the Regional Workshop on the failure of the “*Washington Consensus*”, World Bank, Latin American and the Caribbean Division, Rio de Janeiro, 13-15 March 2002.
- Paper delivered at the symposium on “*A diez años de la URSS: Crisis, transformación y perspectivas del Mundo Post-Soviético*”, *Centro de Estudios Avanzados, Universidad de Santiago de Chile*, 22-24 October 2001.
- Instructor of brief course on globalization in the “*II Maestría en Derechos Humanos en el Mundo Contemporáneo*”, *Sede Iberoamericana de Santa María de la Rábida, Universidad Internacional de Andalucía*, Palos de la Frontera, Spain, 25-29 June 2001.
- “*Cuarto seminario Brasil-Argentina: los años 30*”, Itamaraty Palace and Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro, 22-23 November 1999. Organized by *Fundación Centro de Estudios Brasileiros*.
- “*Workshop on Security Relations in the Western Hemisphere: Four Middle Powers and the United States*”, *Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económica (CIDE)*, Mexico City, 11-12 November 1999.
- “*Semana del ISEN en el Instituto Rio Branco*”, Brasilia, 8 October 1999.
- Speech delivered in the Seminar on the Centennial of Argentine-Japanese relations, Tokyo, 2

- March 1999, organized by the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Japanese Latin American Association.
- “Atlantic Conference”, organized by The Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, held at the Algarve, Portugal, 12-15 November 1998. Paper on the likely economic and security impact, on South America, of an expanded and more unified Europe.
 - Panelist at the annual “Argentine Week Seminar”, Brazilian Foreign Ministry at Instituto Rio Branco, Itamaraty, Brasilia, 18-22 May, 1998.
 - Paper delivered in conference on “Conflict or Convergence: Global Perspectives on War, Peace, and International Order”, organized by Prof. Samuel Huntington, Harvard Academy for International and Area Studies, November 13-15, 1997.
 - Meeting on “Democratization, economic liberalization and foreign policy: the Argentine experience”, St. Antony’s College, Oxford, 21-22 March 1997.
 - Instructor of a 2-credit course on “Argentine foreign policy: a historico-theoretical perspective”, doctoral program on contemporary Latin America, offered jointly by the *Instituto Universitario Ortega y Gasset* and the *Universidad Complutense de Madrid*, January-February 1997.
 - Lecture at the Friedrich Ebert Foundation in Bonn, 16 October 1996.
 - Lecture on “The military disequilibria in Southern South America as a test ground for the realist model of international relations”, at Hamburg's *Institüt für Iberoamerika-Kunde*, 28 Oct. 1996.
 - Presentation of a paper at a seminar on "Argentina: political culture and problems of development," Fritz Erler Academy, Freudstadt, 18-20 October, 1996. Organized by the *Institut für Zusammenarbeit Leiter Abt. Lateinamerika und Karibik, Universität Tübingen*.
 - Commentator in the symposium on "Culture, values and development in Latin America", 28-30 June, 1996, organized by INCAE, San José de Costa Rica.
 - International Studies Association (ISA) Annual Convention, San Diego, California, 17-20 April, 1996. Paper on peripheral realism delivered in a panel on “The relevance of International Relations theory for the Third World”.
 - Paper presented at the symposium on the security policies in the Western hemisphere organized by the Inter-American Dialogue in Washington D.C., September 6, 1995.
 - Conference on Southern Cone politics (*El sur de las Américas frente a los nuevos desafíos*), Brasilia, May 26-27, 1995, organized by FLACSO and FOROSUR.
 - Comentator at the conference on MERCOSUR, organized by the *Istituti per le Relazioni tra l'Italia e i Paesi dell'Africa, America Latina e Medio Oriente (IPALMO)*, Sao Paulo, May 2-4, 1995.
 - Workshop on Inter-American security, Inter-American Dialogue, Washington D.C., 24-25 March 1995.
 - Seminar on Argentina's Jewish Community: A view of the Past, Present and Future, organized by The American Jewish Committee, Los Angeles, November 10, 1994.
 - Paper delivered at the seminar on the European Union and MERCOSUR, organized by the *Istituti per le Relazioni tra l'Italia e i Paesi dell'Africa, America Latina e Medio Oriente (IPALMO)*, Milan, October 11-12, 1994.

- Visit and lecture, West Point U.S. Military Academy, April 23-25, 1994.
- “Political culture and foreign policy: the case of Argentina”, lecture delivered at the Center for International Affairs (CFIA), Harvard University, 8 February 1994.
- Fifth Argentine-American Forum, Airlie House, Virginia, Oct 31-Nov 2, 1993.
- Paper on “Theoretical reflections on the case of the Cóndor II missile project”, delivered at the Argentina Workshop, Center for International Affairs (CFIA), Harvard University, November 3, 1993.
- Paper on peripheral realism, delivered at the Seminar on Neorealism and Interdependence, CIDE, México City, 7-9 October 1993.
- Meeting of Latin American Scholars interested in the study of the United States, CIDE/Instituto Mora/Colegio de México, Mexico City, 23-25 September 1992.
- Commentator at the seminar on the Falkland/Malvinas Controversy, The George Mason University, Airlie House, Virginia, May 1992.
- Paper delivered at the seminar on “Argentina: the experience of economic adjustment in a democratic context”, held at St. Antony's College, Oxford, and at the Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, 16-19 March 1992.
- “From delusions of grandeur to peripheral realism: Argentina’s foreign policy under President Menem”, lecture delivered at Duke University and at the Institute of Latin American Studies, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 20 February 1992.
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- Paper on culture as a conditioning factor of Argentina’s foreign policy, delivered at the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC, March 1990.
- Researcher at the Lyndon B. Johnson Presidential Library, University of Texas at Austin, July-August 1989.
- Commentator, workshop on Latin American-U.S. relations, Instituto de Estudios de Estados Unidos, Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económica (CIDE), Mexico City, 28- 29 Sep. 1989.
- Paper delivered at Meeting of the Program of Joint Studies on the International Relations of Latin America (RIAL), San Lorenzo del Escorial, Madrid, 14-17 October 1989.
- Paper delivered at symposium on US policies for the promotion of democracy in Latin America, School of International Relations, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, April 1989.
- Panelist at round table on Latin American perceptions of the United States, 41st International Convention of the American Studies Association, New York, November 1987.
- Papers delivered at seminars on the institutional changes during Argentina's transition to democracy, Universities of Rome and Florence, 22-27 June 1987.
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Countless television programs, countless radio broadcasts

Partial list of foreign media that have cited the Escudé's opinions

Le Figaro; The Wall Street Journal; The Financial Times; The New York Times; The Los Angeles Times; The Chicago Tribune; Time Magazine; The Economist; Newsweek; Business Week; The Washington Post; The Christian Science Monitor; Russia Journal; British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC); CNN television news broadcast; Voice of America